

Qualidad de la Evidencia

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CABSIN
BRAZILIAN ACADEMIC
CONSORTIUM FOR
INTEGRATIVE HEALTH



BIREME
Centro Latino-Americano e do Caribe
de Informação em Ciências da Saúde

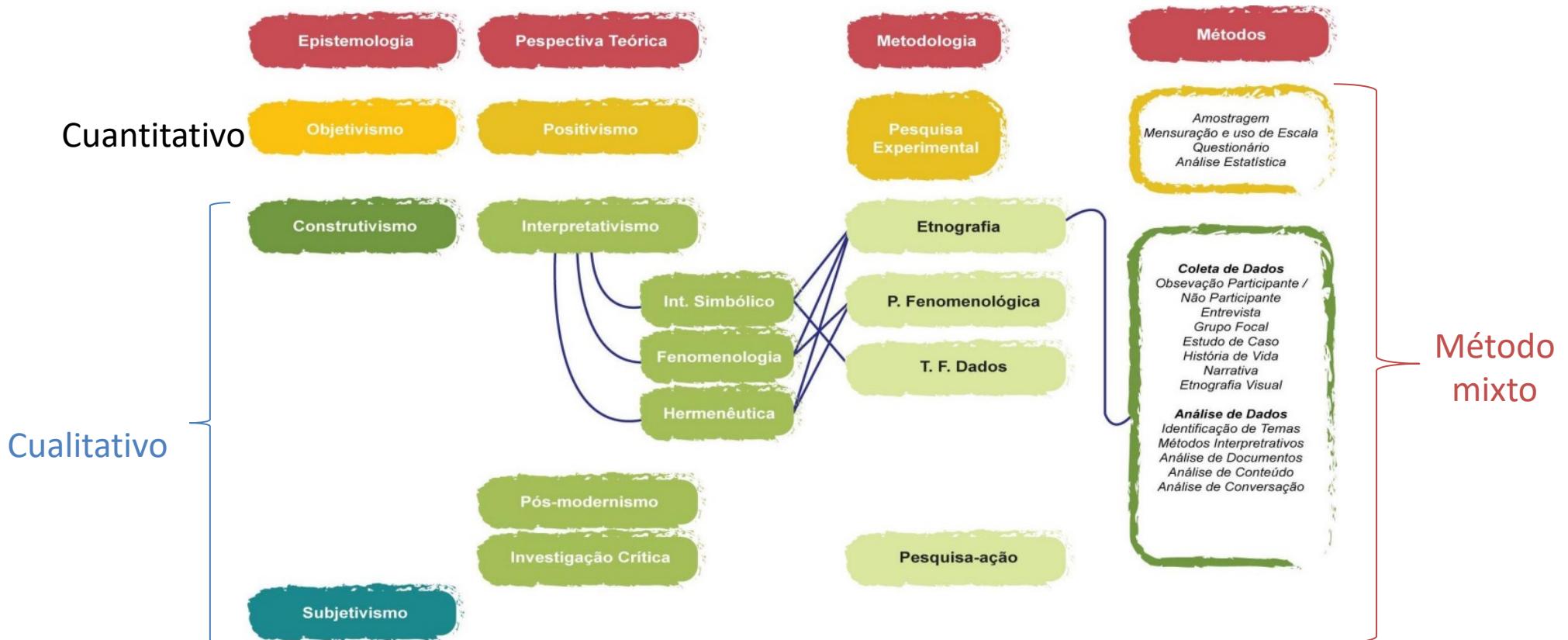


Investigación

"Un procedimiento reflexivo, sistemático, controlado y crítico, que permite descubrir nuevos hechos o datos, relaciones o leyes, en cualquier campo del conocimiento".
(Marconi y Lakatos, 2003)

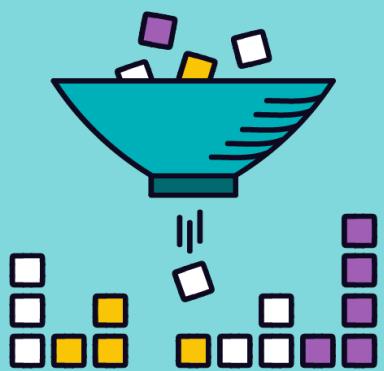
Paradigmas e Métodos de Pesquisa

Paradigmas y métodos de investigación



<https://repositorio.usp.br/directbitstream/228e30da-9a5a-4467-9814-e4a5cff919a3/HOGA%2C%20L%20A%20K%20doc%20112e.pdf>

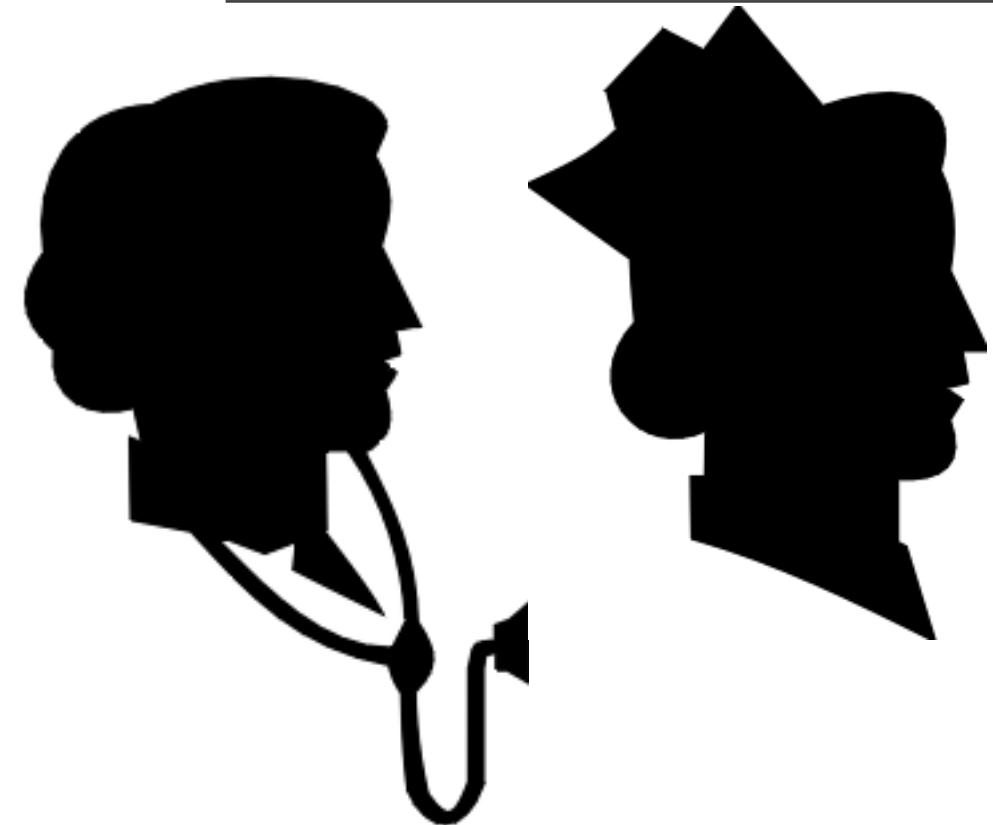
Cuantitativo	Cualitativo
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Analiza hechos con cuestionarios cerrados, de forma estandarizada. -Busca la precisión matemática y los modelos estadísticos. - Búsqueda de variables implicadas en el problema de estudio, a partir de una muestra representativa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Utiliza múltiples fuentes de datos, como la observación, las entrevistas abiertas y los informes. -Se preocupa más por los significados que por la frecuencia de los hechos. -Opera con narrativas y descripciones de un grupo o individuos específicos.



Quantitative

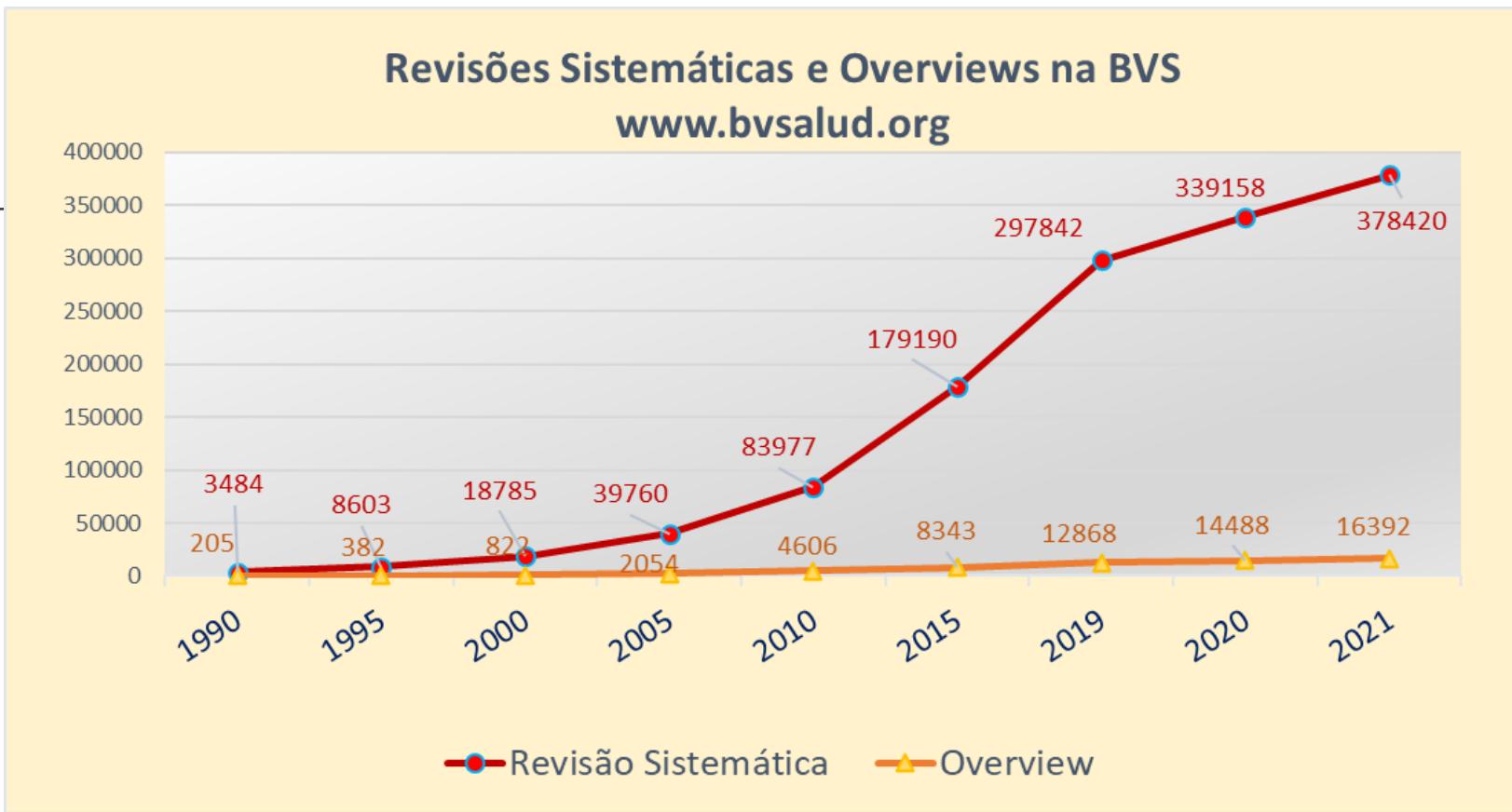


Qualitative



Profesionales de la salud,
estudiantes, pacientes y
gestores buscan
evidencias





Títulos BVS – 32,9 milhões
Revisiones sistemáticas– 378,4 mil
Resumen 16,3 mil

TCIM Evidence map six-step methodology



Traditional, complementary, and integrative medicine evidence map: a methodology to an overflowing field of data and noise

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Caio Fabio Schlechta Portella,³ and Ricardo Ghelman³

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ABSTRACT

Every day there is criticism about lack of evidence on traditional, complementary, and integrative medicine (TCIM). But is this narrative evidence-based? Are we really missing research about TCIM? Or are we just not looking correctly at the evidence? Evidence maps are a useful method with the dual function of synthesizing available evidence on a specific topic and identifying knowledge gaps. This article presents a six-step evidence map methodology along with recently published TCIM evidence maps, including one related to COVID-19. TCIM evidence maps are useful instruments to inform decision-making for policymakers, health practitioners, and patients.



VHL TCIM Americas
Traditional, Complementary and Integrative Medicine

[Home](#) [About](#) [The Network](#) [Directory](#) [Regulations and Policies](#) [Understanding the TCIM](#) [Evidence Map](#)

Español Português



Academic Consortium

Evidence Map

As a contribution to facilitate access to available evidence, as well as to identify knowledge gaps, the TCIM Americas Network, the [Brazilian Academic Consortium of Integrative Health \(CABSIN\)](#) and BIREME/PAHO/WHO, have joined efforts to systematize the scientific evidence on Traditional, Complementary, and Integrative Medicine (TCIM) through evidence maps. The maps aim to support health professionals, decision-makers, and researchers in the construction of evidence-based health actions.

The evidence maps present, in a matrix of interventions and outcomes, an overview and a graphic synthesis of the evidence on interventions of TCIM-related medical systems and therapeutic methods for specific health problems. The maps are prepared in a process that involves a systematic search of documents in the main databases, study selection according to inclusion criteria, and subsequent characterization.

Mapas de Evidencia

Una visión general de la evidencia existente que contribuye a la Traducción del Conocimiento en Salud



[Mapa de evidências terapias complementares e integrativas para Doenças Cardiovasculares](#)

O mapa apresenta uma visão geral das evidências sobre os efeitos das Práticas Complementares e Integrativas de Saúde (PICS) para Doenças Cardiovasculares. A partir da caracterização de centenas de estudos... [...]

[Mapa de Evidências Efetividade Clínica da Medicina Antroposófica. Evidence Map Clinical Effectiveness of Anthroposophical Medicine.](#)

O mapa apresenta uma visão geral das evidências sobre os efeitos da Medicina Antroposófica aplicada à Saúde. A partir de uma ampla busca bibliográfica foram incluídos no mapa 33 estudos... [...]

[Mapa de Evidências sobre estratégias para prevenção e tratamento do excesso de peso infantil](#)

O mapa apresenta uma visão geral das evidências sobre estratégias voltadas para a prevenção e cuidado do excesso de peso no público infantil. A busca bibliográfica para elaboração deste mapa... [...]

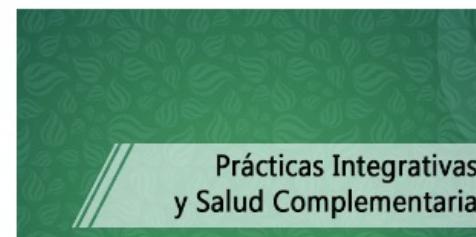
[Todos los mapas](#)

<https://bvsalud.org/evidencemap/>

Acerca



Colecciones de mapas



Mapa de Evidência - Efetividade Clínica das Práticas Mente e Corpo da Medicina Tradicional Chinesa
BIREME/OPAS/OMS



Tipo de Revisão

(All)

Desenho dos Estudos

(All)

Revisões selecionadas: 180

País / Região Foco

(All)

População

(All)

Efeitos

(All)

Intervenções

Desfechos

Câncer

Doenças Agudas

Estimulação
Manual de
Pontos de
Acupuntura

Shiatsu

Tuiná
(Acupressão)

Câncer de Mama

Dor Oncológica

Fadiga na
Quimioterapia

Náusea e Vômito
na Quimioterapia

Sintomas Gerais
do Câncer

Acidente Vascular

Cerebral

Dermatopatias

Artr

Reuma

Prática
Corporal
Chinesa

Baduanjin

Exercício
Tradicional C..

Qi Gong

Tai Chi

Tai Chi Chuan



Nível de confiança

Alto

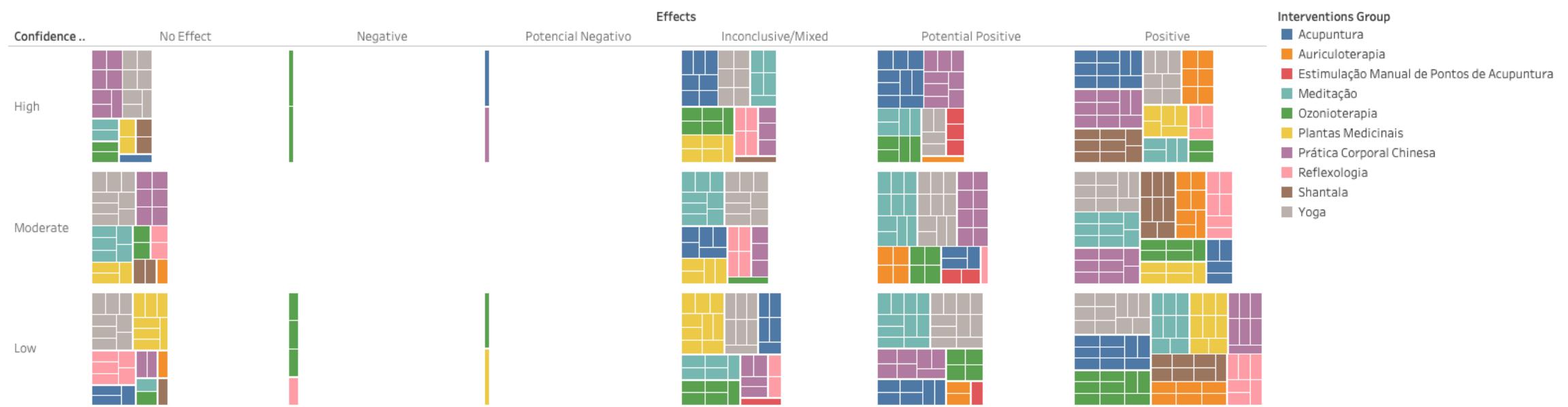
Médio

Baixo

Protocolo



Nivel de evidencia



Implementación de la atención em salud basada en la evidencia

Identificar en las revisiones las implicaciones para la práctica y el nivel de evidencia de las recomendaciones.

Discutir con el personal, los gerentes y los usuarios la nueva evidencia

Organice un cronograma o una lista de verificación para incorporar la evidencia en la práctica.

Incluir al personal, a los directivos y a los usuarios en la incorporación de las evidencias

Evaluar la incorporación de evidencias



CABSIN
CONSÓRCIO ACADÉMICO
BRASILEIRO DE
SAÚDE INTEGRATIVA

Sínteses e mapas de evidência em Medicinas Tradicionais, Complementares e Integrativas/Práticas Integrativas e Complementares em Saúde no enfrentamento da dor crônica.

RELATÓRIO FINAL

FROM TCIM EVIDENCE MAPS TO GUIDELINE ON CHRONIC PAIN



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In 2023, in cooperative work between CABSIN and the São Paulo Municipal Health Secretariat, the best evidence of interventions were included in the government's guideline for chronic pain based on the TCIM evidence map for pain, in order to promote integrative care.

SYSTEMATIZING EVIDENCE-BASED RECOMMENDATIONS

A panel of experts in chronic pain assessed the effect and quality of systematic reviews using the Amstar2 method, recommending interventions with a positive effect and a high level of confidence. The recommendations were aligned with the list of national policy interventions and the local resources of the ~~são paulo~~ health system. The draft guidelines were open for public consultation for one month.

TCIM EVIDENCE-BASED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHRONIC PAIN
Auricular Therapy, Acupuncture, Cupping Therapy, Moxibustion, Tai Chi, Reflexology, Phytotherapy, Meditation, Yoga and Therapeutic Touch.

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MORE INFO

Secretaria Municipal da Saúde

Protocolo Clínico e Diretrizes Terapêuticas da Dor Crônica nos Centros de Referência da Dor Crônica do Município de São Paulo



Análisis de datos

A METHODS GROUP OF



THE COCHRANE
COLLABORATION®



RevMan – Cochrane <http://tech.cochrane.org>

SUMARI – JBI www.joannabriggs.edu.au

PRISMA www.prisma-statement.org

CASP www.casp-uk.net



Your one-stop-shop for writing and publishing high-impact health research

find reporting guidelines | improve your writing | join our courses | run your own training course | enhance your peer review | implement guidelines



Library for health research reporting

The Library contains a comprehensive searchable database of reporting guidelines and also links to other resources relevant to research reporting.



Search for reporting guidelines



Not sure which reporting guideline to use?

[Reporting guidelines](#)



Reporting guidelines for main study types

Randomised trials	CONSORT	Extensions
Observational studies	STROBE	Extensions
Systematic reviews	PRISMA	Extensions
Study protocols	SPIRIT	PRISMA-P
Diagnostic/prognostic studies	STARD	TRIPOD
Case reports	CARE	Extensions
Clinical practice guidelines	AGREE	RIGHT
Qualitative research	SRQR	COREQ



The **CONSORT** website is temporarily unavailable

CRITICAL APPRAISAL SKILLS PROGRAMME
Making sense of evidence about clinical effectiveness



10 questions to help you make sense of qualitative research

These questions consider the following:

Are the results of the review valid?

What are the results?

Will the results help locally?

A number of italicised prompts are given after each question. These are designed to remind you why the question is important. There will not be time in the small groups to answer them all in detail!

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1. ¿La investigación tiene un objetivo claro?
2. ¿La metodología cualitativa fue apropiada para el problema?
3. ¿Fue adecuado el diseño de la investigación?
4. ¿Fue apropiada la contratación?
5. ¿Fue adecuada la recolección de datos?
6. ¿Se tuvo en cuenta la relación entre el investigador y los participantes?
7. ¿Se han descrito consideraciones éticas?
8. ¿El análisis de los datos fue riguroso?
9. ¿Hay una conclusión clara a partir de los resultados?
10. ¿Cuál es la importancia de la investigación?

Instrumentos para la evaluación de las revisiones sistemáticas

GRADE - <http://www.gradeworkinggroup.org/>

ConQual – revisão sistemática qualitativa

AMSTAR – 11 items – amstar.ca/Amstar_Checklist.php

ROBIS – risco de viés – www.robis-tool.info

ConQual

De modo a estabelecer confiança na evidência produzida, optou-se por utilizar a ferramenta ConQual para analisar as sínteses encontradas na revisão (Quadro 4).

Sínteses	Tipo de pesquisa	Dependabilidade	Credibilidade	ConQual score
Processo do trabalho em equipe	Qualitativo	Baixar 1 nível*	Baixar 1 nível*	Low/Baixo
Condições e consequências do trabalho em equipe	Qualitativo	Baixar 1 nível*	Baixar 1 nível**	Low/Baixo
Determinantes do trabalho em equipe	Qualitativo	Baixar 1 nível*	Baixar 1 nível**	Low/Baixo

* Baixou um nível devido a problemas de dependabilidade comuns em todos os estudos primários incluídos (a maioria dos estudos não tinha localizado o pesquisador e nenhuma confirmação de sua influência sobre a pesquisa).

** Baixou um nível devido à mistura de resultados inequívocos e credíveis.

Quadro 4: Análise das sínteses pelo ConQual

Referencias



Schweitzer MC, Abdala CVM, Portella CFS, Ghelman R. Traditional, complementary, and integrative medicine evidence map: a methodology to an overflowing field of data and noise. Rev Panam Salud Publica 45 03 May 2021

- <https://doi.org/10.26633/RPSP.2021.48>
 - <https://www.scielosp.org/article/rfsp/2021.v45/e48/>
 -
- Fogaça LZ, Portella CFS, Ghelman R, Abdala CVM, Schweitzer MC. Mind-Body Therapies From Traditional Chinese Medicine: Evidence Map. Frontiers in Public Health 9 2021
<https://www.frontiersin.org/article/10.3389/fpubh.2021.659075>
DOI 10.3389/fpubh.2021.659075

The background of the slide is a wide-angle aerial photograph of a long bridge stretching across a large body of water. The bridge has multiple lanes of traffic, including several white trucks and smaller vehicles. The water is a vibrant turquoise color with visible ripples.

Gracias

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Curso em ingles @ Google Classroom

<https://classroom.google.com/c/NDQyOTk0NDQyMjU3?cjc=gx62h74>

Curso em portugues - <https://classroom.google.com/c/MzY0MTM3NDg0ODAx?cjc=2gynobm>

Curso em espanhol - <https://classroom.google.com/c/NDYxNzM4NjY5Mjgw?cjc=hj3fqgf>